Development of Canned Black Chicken in Garlic Sauce

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Abstract

The development of canned black chicken in garlic sauce was aimed to study effect of

thermal processing on microbiology and sensory qualities. This experiment was studied by the heat

processing condition which varied temperature (115 $^{\circ}$ C and 121.1 $^{\circ}$ C) and F₀ (6 and 8) value using

2X2 Factorial experiment in CRD. The results show that the temperature, F_0 value and the interaction

between the temperature and F₀ value significantly affected on texture liking and overall liking of

consumer sensory test (P≤0.05). The suitable thermal processing condition was 121.1 °C retort

temperature, F_0 value = 6 minutes and process time = 18±2 minutes. The product that using this

process was accepted by panelists (n=50) with slightly like on herb flavor (6.41±0.16), flavor

(6.26±0.25), texture (6.57±0.12) and overall liking (6.52±0.20). Moreover, Pathogenic and spoilage

bacteria were not found in this product. The production costs of canned black chicken in garlic sauce

is 33.82bath/can (Net weight = 240 g)

Keyword: Black chicken, Canned food, Thermal processing, Fo, Process time

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